

# GRADE 8

## CRITICAL AREAS OF FOCUS

1. Formulating and reasoning about expressions and equations, including modeling an association in bivariate data with a linear equation, and solving linear equations and systems of linear equations
2. Grasping the concept of a function and using functions to describe quantitative relationships
3. Analyzing two- and three-dimensional space and figures using distance, angle, similarity, and congruence, and understanding and applying the Pythagorean Theorem
4. Working with irrational numbers, integer exponents, and scientific notation

## OVERVIEW

### The Number System

- Know that there are numbers that are not rational, and approximate them by rational numbers.

### Expressions and Equations

- Work with
- Understand the connections between proportional relationships, lines, and linear equations.
- Analyze and solve linear equations and pairs of simultaneous linear equations.

### Functions

- Define, evaluate, and compare functions.
- Use functions to model relationships between quantities

### Geometry

- Understand congruence and similarity using physical models, transparencies, or geometry software.
- Understand and apply the Pythagorean Theorem.
- Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving volume of cylinders, cones, and spheres.

### Statistics and Probability

- Investigate patterns of association in bivariate data.

$$\frac{\sqrt{8}}{2} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{2 * 4}}{2} \rightarrow \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{2} \rightarrow \sqrt{2}$$